

1. Recites poems with appropriate expressions and intonation.
2. Enacts different roles in short skits.
3. Responds to simple instructions, announcements in English made in class/ school.
4. Responds verbally/in writing in English to questions based on day-to-day life experiences, an article, story or poem heard or read.
5. Describes briefly, orally/in writing about events, places and/or personal experiences in English.
6. Reads subtitles on TV, titles of books, news headlines, pamphlets and advertisements.
7. Shares riddles and tongue-twisters in English.
8. Solves simple crossword puzzles, builds word chains, etc.
9. Infers the meaning of unfamiliar words by reading them in context.
10. Uses dictionary to find out spelling and meaning.
11. Writes/types dictation of short paragraphs (7-8 sentences).
12. Uses punctuation marks appropriately in reading aloud with intonations and pauses such as question mark, comma, and full stop.
13. Uses punctuation marks appropriately in writing such as question mark, comma, full stop and capital letters.
14. Writes informal letters or messages with a sense of audience.
15. Uses linkers to indicate connections between words and sentences such as 'First', 'Next', etc.
16. Uses nouns, verbs, adjectives, and prepositions in speech and writing.
17. Reads printed script on the classroom walls, notice board, in posters and in advertisements.
18. Speaks briefly on a familiar issue like conservation of water; and experiences of day to day life like visit to a zoo; going to a mela.
19. Presents orally and in writing the highlights of a given written text / a short speech / narration/ video, film, pictures, photograph etc.

कक्षा 4 के अंत तक बच्चों से निम्नलिखित भाषाई योग्यताओं की अपेक्षा की जाती है:

1. सुनना और बोलना (Oral Expression & Listening)

- **प्रतिक्रिया देना:** दूसरों द्वारा कही जा रही बात, कहानी या कविता को ध्यान से सुनकर अपनी राय देते हैं और प्रश्न पूछते हैं।
- **तार्किक अभिव्यक्ति:** सुनी गई रचनाओं की विषय-वस्तु, घटनाओं, चित्रों और पात्रों (characters) के बारे में बातचीत करते हुए अपनी बात के पक्ष में तर्क देते हैं।
- **अनुभव साझा करना:** अपने आस-पास के परिवेश, त्योहारों, मेलों या किसी घटना के अनुभवों को अपने शब्दों में खुलकर व्यक्त करते हैं।

2. पढ़ना और समझना (Reading & Comprehension)

- **विविध सामग्री का पठन:** पाठ्यपुस्तक के अलावा अन्य सामग्रियों (जैसे—बाल साहित्य, बाल पत्रिकाएँ, समाचार पत्र के मुख्य शीर्षक) को उत्सुकता से खुद चुनकर पढ़ते हैं।
- **संदर्भ में अर्थ ग्रहण:** किसी कहानी या लेख में आए अपरिचित या नए शब्दों के अर्थ को पूरे वाक्य के संदर्भ (context) में समझ लेते हैं।
- **शब्दावली की समझ:** अन्य विषयों (जैसे पर्यावरण अध्ययन या गणित) में प्रयोग होने वाले शब्दों को पहचानते हैं और उनकी सराहना करते हैं।

3. व्यावहारिक व्याकरण और बारीकियों की समझ (Language Nuances)

- **भाषाई सचेतता:** लिखते या बोलते समय भाषा की बारीकियों जैसे—सर्वनाम, विशेषण, जेंडर (लिंग), वचन और शब्दों की पुनरावृत्ति के प्रति सचेत रहते हैं।
- **शब्दों का सही चयन:** किसी विषय पर बात करते या लिखते समय शब्दों के बारीक अंतर को समझते हुए उपयुक्त शब्दों का प्रयोग करते हैं।

4. लेखन कौशल (Writing Skills)

- **उद्देश्यपूर्ण लेखन:** विभिन्न स्थितियों और उद्देश्यों के अनुसार लिखते हैं, जैसे—बुलेटिन बोर्ड के लिए सूचना तैयार करना, सामान की सूची बनाना, कविता, कहानी या किसी को चिट्ठी लिखना।
- **विराम-चिह्नों का प्रयोग:** अपने लेखन में विराम-चिह्नों (जैसे—पूर्ण विराम (।), अल्प विराम (,), प्रश्नवाचक चिह्न (?)) का सही और सचेत इस्तेमाल करते हैं।
- **सृजनात्मकता (Creativity):** अपनी कल्पना से नई कहानी, कविता या किसी दृश्य का वर्णन लिखते हुए भाषा का रचनात्मक प्रयोग करते हैं।
- **स्वयं सुधार करना:** शिक्षक द्वारा तय गतिविधि के अंतर्गत अपने लिखे हुए कार्य को दोबारा जांचते हैं और पाठक या उद्देश्य के अनुसार उसमें जरूरी बदलाव करते हैं।

ये प्रतिफल यह सुनिश्चित करने के लिए बनाए गए हैं कि बच्चा रटने के बजाय भाषा को व्यावहारिक रूप से समझकर अपने दैनिक जीवन में उसका सृजनात्मक उपयोग कर सके।

1. ಆಲಿಸುವುದು (Listening)

- ಸರಳ ಸೂಚನೆಗಳು, ಕಥೆಗಳು, ಕವಿತೆಗಳು ಹಾಗೂ ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆಗಳನ್ನು ಅರ್ಥಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ಕೇಳಿದ ಮಾಹಿತಿಗೆ ಸೂಕ್ತವಾಗಿ ಪ್ರತಿಕ್ರಿಯಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.

2. ಮಾತನಾಡುವುದು (Speaking)

- ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟವಾಗಿ ಹಾಗೂ ಆತ್ಮವಿಶ್ವಾಸದಿಂದ ಕನ್ನಡದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾತನಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ತಮ್ಮ ಅನುಭವಗಳು, ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಘಟನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಸರಳವಾಗಿ ವಿವರಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ಸರಿಯಾದ ಉಚ್ಚಾರಣೆ ಮತ್ತು ಧ್ವನಿಯ ಏರಿಳಿತದೊಂದಿಗೆ ಮಾತನಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ.

3. ಓದುವುದು (Reading)

- ಕಥೆ, ಕವಿತೆ, ಲೇಖನ ಹಾಗೂ ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಪಠ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ಸರಾಗವಾಗಿ ಓದಲು ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಿಸುವುದು .
- ಮುಖ್ಯ ವಿಚಾರ, ಪಾತ್ರಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಸಂದೇಶವನ್ನು ಗುರುತಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ಹೊಸ ಪದಗಳ ಅರ್ಥವನ್ನು ಸಂದರ್ಭದಿಂದ ಕಂಡುಹಿಡಿಯುತ್ತಾರೆ.

4. ಬರೆಯುವುದು (Writing)

- ವ್ಯಾಕರಣಬದ್ಧವಾಗಿ ವಾಕ್ಯಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ಯಾರಾಗ್ರಾಫ್‌ಗಳನ್ನು ಬರೆಯುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ಪತ್ರ, ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆ, ಕಥೆ, ಅನುಭವ ಹಾಗೂ ವಿವರಣಾತ್ಮಕ ಬರಹಗಳನ್ನು ರಚಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ಸರಿಯಾದ ವಿರಾಮಚಿಹ್ನೆ ಮತ್ತು ಕಾಗುಣಿತವನ್ನು ಬಳಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.

5. ಭಾಷಾ ಜ್ಞಾನ (Language Skills)

- ನಾಮಪದ, ಕ್ರಿಯಾಪದ, ಸರ್ವನಾಮ, ವಿಶೇಷಣ ಮುಂತಾದ ವ್ಯಾಕರಣ ಅಂಶಗಳನ್ನು ಬಳಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ಪದಸಂಪತ್ತನ್ನು ವೃದ್ಧಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ಗಾದೆಗಳು, ನುಡಿಗಟ್ಟುಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಸಮಾನಾರ್ಥಕ/ವಿರುದ್ಧಾರ್ಥಕ ಪದಗಳನ್ನು ಸೂಕ್ತವಾಗಿ ಬಳಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.

6. ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದ ಮೆಚ್ಚುಗೆ (Literary Appreciation)

- ಕಥೆ, ಕವಿತೆ ಹಾಗೂ ನಾಟಕಗಳ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯವನ್ನು ಮೆಚ್ಚುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ಪಾತ್ರಗಳ ಗುಣಲಕ್ಷಣಗಳನ್ನು ವಿಶ್ಲೇಷಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿರುವ ಮೌಲ್ಯಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಸಂದೇಶಗಳನ್ನು ಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಳವಡಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ.

7. ವಿಮರ್ಶಾತ್ಮಕ ಚಿಂತನೆ (Critical Thinking)

- ಪಠ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿರುವ ವಿಚಾರಗಳನ್ನು ವಿಶ್ಲೇಷಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ತಮ್ಮ ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯಗಳನ್ನು ಕಾರಣಗಳೊಂದಿಗೆ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಪಡಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.
- ಸಮಸ್ಯೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಸೂಕ್ತ ಪರಿಹಾರಗಳನ್ನು ಸೂಚಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ.

1. Numbers Beyond 10000

- Read, write, compare, and order large numbers in Indian and International number systems.
- Understand place value, face value, expanded form, and rounding off.
- Form greatest and smallest numbers using given digits.
- Read and write Roman numerals and convert between Roman and Hindu-Arabic numerals.

2. Addition and Subtraction

- Add and subtract 4- and 5-digit numbers with and without regrouping.
- Apply estimation and place value strategies.
- Solve real-life word problems and identify number patterns.

3. Multiplication

- Multiply numbers by 10, 100, and 1000.
- Apply properties of multiplication.
- Recognize multiplication patterns and solve real-life problems.

4. Division

- Divide numbers using basic facts and long division.
- Solve problems with and without remainders.
- Understand the relationship between multiplication and division.
- Apply division in everyday situations.

5. Tests of Divisibility, Factors and Multiples

- Identify factors, multiples, prime and composite numbers.
- Apply divisibility tests for 2, 3, 5, 9, and 10.
- Find common factors and common multiples.

6. Symmetry and Tessellation

- Identify and draw symmetrical figures.
- Recognize tessellating shapes and create tessellation patterns.
- Appreciate symmetry and tessellation in art, nature, and architecture.

7. Circles

- Identify parts of a circle such as centre, radius, diameter, and circumference.
- Draw circles accurately using a compass.

- Compare radii and diameters and recognize circles in daily life.

8. Shapes and Angles

- Identify and classify 2D and 3D shapes.
- Recognize and compare different types of angles.
- Measure and draw angles.
- Develop spatial understanding through shapes and patterns.

9. Time

- Read and write time using analogue and digital clocks.
- Convert between units of time and use 12-hour and 24-hour clocks.
- Calculate elapsed time and solve time-related problems.

10. Fractions

- Read, write, compare, and represent fractions.
- Identify equivalent, improper, and mixed fractions.
- Add and subtract like fractions.
- Solve simple fraction-based real-life problems.

11. Decimals

- Read, write, compare, and order decimal numbers.
- Understand decimal place value.
- Convert simple fractions to decimals.
- Add and subtract decimals in practical situations.

12. Profit and Loss

- Understand cost price, selling price, profit, and loss.
- Calculate profit and loss in simple transactions.
- Solve everyday buying and selling problems.
- Develop financial awareness through practical examples.

13. Length

- Measure, compare, and convert units of length.
- Add and subtract length measurements.
- Estimate and solve real-life measurement problems.

14. Mass

- Measure, compare, and convert units of mass.
- Add and subtract mass measurements.

- Solve practical problems involving weight and estimation.

15. Capacity

- Measure, compare, and convert units of capacity.
- Add and subtract capacity measurements.
- Apply capacity concepts in everyday situations.

16. Perimeter and Area

- Differentiate between perimeter and area.
- Calculate the perimeter of simple shapes and the area using square units.
- Apply measurement concepts to real-life situations.
- Read simple maps and use directions confidently.

17. Data Handling

- Collect, organize, and represent data using tables, bar graphs, pictographs, and pie charts.
- Read, interpret, compare, and analyze data.
- Draw simple conclusions from graphical information.

1. A Visit to My Grandparents' House

- Understand family relationships and values.
- Identify family members and their roles.

2. New Family Members

- Recognise changes in families.
- Understand responsibilities towards new family members.

3. My Extended Family

- Differentiate between nuclear and extended families.

4. Special People

- Identify people who help us in society.
- Appreciate their roles and services.

5. Work and Play

- Differentiate between work and recreation activities.
- Understand the importance of balancing work and play.

6. Learning Skills

- Develop observation, listening and communication skills.
- Apply these skills in everyday situations.

7. Fun and Fairs

- Explore festivals, fairs and cultural celebrations.
- Appreciate cultural diversity and traditions.

8. Animals and Their Friends

- Identify domestic and wild animals.

- Recognise their habitats and basic needs.

9. Plants and Flowers

- Recognise the parts of plants.
- Identify the uses of flowers and plants.

10. How We Get Our Food

- Understand different sources of food.
- Develop healthy eating habits.
- Appreciate the importance of nutritious food.

11. Tongue, Teeth, Beaks and Claws

- Identify the functions of the tongue and teeth.
- Recognise different types of beaks and claws.
- Understand adaptations of birds based on their feeding habits.

12. Houses – Then and Now

- Compare traditional and modern houses.
- Understand the need for different types of houses.

13. Waste Disposal

- Understand the importance of proper waste management.
- Practise methods of reducing, reusing and recycling waste.

14. The Story of Aman Jungle and Kishengarh

- Explore life in forests.
- Compare village and city life.
- Develop awareness about biodiversity and conservation.

15. Water as a Natural Resource

- Understand the importance of water.
- Recognise different sources of water.

- Develop habits for water conservation.

16. Water Pollution and Changes in the Forms of Water

- Identify causes and effects of water pollution.
- Understand the different forms of water (solid, liquid and gas).
- Observe changes in the states of water.

17. Animals for Transport and Paying for Travel

- Identify animals used for transport.
- Understand the use of money while travelling.
- Recognise responsible use of transport services.

18. Reaching Places

- Identify different means of transport.
- Understand different routes and modes of travel.

19. Brick by Brick

- Understand the materials used in construction.
- Identify simple structures and their purposes.
- Appreciate the importance of safe and strong buildings.
